

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A Note From the Author	xv
How to Use This Book	xix
Unit One:	
The Basics of Chemistry	1
Lesson 1: Introduction to Chemistry	5
Hands-On: Discovering Matter	8
Lesson 2: Chemistry Tools	13
Hands-On: Measuring	16
Lesson 3: Matter	21
Hands-On: Separating Compounds by Filtration	24
Lesson 4: Elements	29
Hands-On: Making Element Cards	32
Lesson 5: Mixtures and Compounds	37
Hands-On: Examining Mixtures and Compounds	40
Unit One Wrap-Up	45

Unit Two:	
Atoms and Molecules	51
Lesson 6: Atoms	55
Hands-On: Building Atomic Models	58
Lesson 7: Atomic Number	63
Hands-On: Labeling the Subatomic Particles	65
Lesson 8: Atomic Mass	69
Hands-On: Catch Up on Element Cards	72
Lesson 9: Periodic Table	75
Hands-On: Using the Periodic Table	79
Lesson 10: Molecules	83
Hands-On: Building Molecular Models	85
Unit 2 Wrap-Up	89
Unit Three:	
The Nature of Chemistry	95
Lesson 11: Chemical Bonds	99
Hands-On: Filtering Salt Water	101
Lesson 12: More Chemical Bonds	107
Hands-On: Breaking Covalent Bonds	109
Lesson 13: Formulas	113
Hands-On: Catch Up on Element Cards	115
Lesson 14: Naming Compounds	119
Hands-On: Naming Compounds	121

○ Lesson 15: Reactions	125
Hands-On: Chemical Reaction	128
○ Lesson 16: Acids	131
Hands-On: Hunting for Acids	133
○ Lesson 17: Bases	137
Hands-On: Hunting for Bases	139
○ Lesson 18: Salts	143
Hands-On: Dissolving Calcium Chloride with Acid	145
○ Unit Three Wrap-Up	149
Unit Four:	
States of Matter	157
○ Lesson 19: Solids and Liquids	161
Hands-On: Determining the Volume of a Solid	164
○ Lesson 20: Gases	169
Hands-On: Catch Up on Element Cards	171
○ Lesson 21: Gas Laws	175
Hands-On: Testing Charles's Gas Law	177
○ Lesson 22: State Change	181
Hands-On: Evaluating the Freezing Point of NaCl in Water	184
○ Lesson 23: Solutions	189
Hands-On: Preparing a Saturated Solution	191
○ Unit Four Wrap-Up	197

Unit Five**Organic Chemistry** 203○ **Lesson 24: Hydrocarbons** 207

Hands-On: Floating Hydrocarbons 211

○ **Lesson 25: Alkanes** 215

Hands-On: Building an Alkane Hydrocarbon Model 217

○ **Lesson 26: Alkenes** 221

Hands-On: Building an Alkene Hydrocarbon Model 223

○ **Lesson 27: Alkynes** 227

Hands-On: Building an Alkyne Hydrocarbon Model 229

○ **Lesson 28: Alcohols** 233

Hands-On: Evaluating the Freezing Point of Alcohol 235

○ **Lesson 29: Esters** 241

Hands-On: The Crayon as a Hydrocarbon Product 243

○ **Lesson 30: Biochemistry** 247

Hands-On: Evaluating Products for Macromolecules 250

○ **Unit Five Wrap-Up** 255**Glossary** 261**Coloring Pages** 269**Appendix A****Element Tables** 281

Appendix B	
Resource List	287
Appendix C	
For Further Biographical Study	307
Answer Key: Unit One Wrap-Up	315
Answer Key: Unit Two Wrap-Up	321
Answer Key: Unit Three Wrap-Up	327
Answer Key: Unit Four Wrap-Up	335
Answer Key: Unit Five Wrap-Up	344
Index	347
About the Authors	357